The Women's Farm and Garden Association

SR WFGA

Accession number DX965, DX1431

The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union was established in 1899 after a group of women who had attended the International Conference of Women Workers in London in Jul 1899 decided that they would like to keep in contact. Initially the society had 22 members, producing the first leaflet in 1900. The name was changed to The Women's Farm and Garden Union in 1910, to the Women's Farm and Garden Association 1921 and in 1929 the society became incorporated.

The objectives of the Society were to unite all professional land workers and those interested in outdoor work for women into a strong central association, to help and advise land workers on all matters connected with their profession and to influence public opinion in everything concerning women workers on the land.

The society established several committees including the important Education Committee in 1910 which was responsible for administering examinations in practical gardening and poultry management for women. The society was also responsible for the establishment of the Women's National Land Service Corps in the First World War, aiming to replace the labour lost to enlistment and any possible disruption to supplies of food. This was taken over by the Board of Agriculture in 1917 forming the first Women's Land Army. The society was still involved as an agency to recruit labour. An outfit department was set up by the society in 1921 to enable women to buy smaller sized clothes from the society.

In 1922 the society bought a 98 acre farm with cottages at Wire Mill, Lingfield, Surrey to set up a small holdings colony, with 8 holdings initially occupied by 13 women.

The society established an office in 1917 at Baker Street in London, then moving to Park Street and on to Courtauld House, Byng Place, London in 1931, which had been given to the society by Miss K M Courtauld. A clubhouse was set up and used by members to stay in. Courtauld House was sold to the Quakers in 1963 and the society leased back office space that they needed. In 1978 the society moved out of London buying Lilac Cottage, Birch Green, Colchester, Essex, which was sold in 1983. The society then moved to Circencester, Gloucestershire.

| SR WFGA/A | Minutes |
|-----------|--|
| SR WFGA/B | Annual Reports |
| SR WFGA/C | Correspondence Files |
| SR WGFA/D | Accounts |
| SR WFGA/E | Publications |
| SR WFGA/F | Press Cuttings |
| SR WFGA/G | Papers relating to the history of the Women's Farm and |
| | Garden Association |

| SR WFGA/A | Minutes | 1899-1987 |
|---------------|--|-----------|
| SR WFGA/A/1 | COMMITTEE MINUTE BOOKS | 1899-1987 |
| | Contains the minutes of different committees and sub-committees in each volume with reports from the | |
| | Ad hoc agricultural committee | |
| | Annual meetings | |
| | Appeal sub-committee | |
| | Apprenticeship sub-committee Bursary committee | |
| | Clothing sub-committees | |
| | Council meetings | |
| | Council of management | |
| | Dance committee | |
| | Emergency council | |
| | Executive committee | |
| | Extraordinary meetings | |
| | General committee meetings | |
| | General purpose and finance committee | |
| | Investigation sub-committee | |
| | Land outfit sub committee | |
| | Land service sub-committee | |
| | Luxmoore sub-committee on the Reconstruction | |
| | of Agricultural and Horticultural Education Membership sub-committee | |
| | Provisional education committee | |
| | Publicity and publications committee | |
| | Show committee | |
| | Small holdings committee | |
| | Special committee meetings accounts | |
| SR WFGA/A/1/1 | Committee Minute Book | 1899-1913 |
| | Includes minutes of the first committee meeting and accounts (1 vol) | |
| | | |

| SR WFGA/A/1/2 | Committee Minute Book | 1915-1929 |
|---------------|---|-----------|
| | Includes reports from the treasurer, the club, co- operative farms, the National Service Training Centre at Ringer's Farm, gardening department and the Small Holdings Scheme at Wire Mill, Lingfield, Surrey (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/A/1/3 | Committee Minute Book | 1929-1967 |
| | Includes council minutes 1929-1947; annual general meeting minutes for 1930-1967; loose agenda for a meeting to be held on 27 Jun 1945; telegram advising of a the meeting and letter to Lady Tweedsmuir confirming her election as President in 1945 (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/A/1/4 | Committee Minute Book (1 vol) | 1949-1955 |
| SR WFGA/A/1/5 | Committee Minute Book (1 vol) | 1956-1963 |
| SR WFGA/A/1/6 | Committee Minute Book (1 vol) | 1967-1969 |
| SR WFGA/A/1/7 | Committee Minute Book (1 vol) | 1969-1974 |
| SR WFGA/A/1/8 | Committee Minute Book | 1975-1981 |
| | Includes loose committee minutes and telegram from Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother thanking the Women's Farm and Garden Association for the telegram they sent to congratulate her on the occasion of her 80 th birthday (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/A/1/9 | Committee Minute Book (1 vol) | 1981-1987 |

| SR WFGA/A/2 | MINUTE BOOKS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE | 1917-1920 |
|---------------|---|----------------------|
| SR WFGA/A/2/1 | Minute book of the Executive Committee | Jan 1917- Feb1920 |
| | Includes reports from club sub-committee, small holding sub-committee and fund sub committee (1 vol) | 101720 |
| SR WFGA/A/2/2 | Minute book of the Executive Committee | 1920 |
| | Includes reports from club sub-committee, small holding sub-committee and fund sub committee (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/A/3 | MINUTE BOOKS OF THE GENERAL PURPOSES AND FINANCE COMMITTEE | 1920-1949 |
| SR WFGA/A/3/1 | Minute Books of the General Purposes and Finance Committee | 1920-1926 |
| | Includes reports from general purposes and finance committee, farm and garden club, publicity sub-committee, land outfit and AGM arrangements sub-committee (1 vol) | |
| SR WGFA/A/3/2 | Minute Books of the General Purposes and Finance Committee | 1927-1949 |
| | Includes reports from registration committee and conference minutes, with index and reports from various committees (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/A/4 | MINUTE BOOK OF THE TRAINING SUB- COMMITTEE | 1915-1916 |
| SR WFGA/A/4/1 | Minute Book of the Training Sub-Committee | Jul 1915-Oct 1916 |
| | Includes list of committee members and loose minutes for Oct 1916 (1 vol) | 1710 |

| SR WFGA/A/5 | MINUTE BOOK OF THE OFFICE COMMITTEE | 1915-1920 |
|---------------|---|----------------------|
| SR WFGA/A/5/1 | Minute Book of the Office Committee | Dec 1915-Jan 1920 |
| | Contains loose papers relating to salaries and income and expenditure (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/A/6 | MINUTE BOOK OF THE SHOW COMMITTEE | 1918-1938 |
| SR WFGA/A/6/1 | Minute Book of the Show Committee | 1918-1938 |
| | Includes minutes of the club sub-committee (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/B | Annual Reports | 1918-1920 |
| SR WFGA/B/1 | Annual Report (1 vol) | 1918-1919 |
| SR WFGA/B/2 | Annual Report (1 vol) | 1919-1920 |

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| SR WFGA/D | Accounts | 1922-1934 |
|----------------|---|-------------|
| SR WFGA/D/1 | Account book of the Lingfield Smallholdings | 1922-1934 |
| | Contains an alphabetical index (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/E | Publications | 1900-1940 |
| SR WFGA/E/1 | JOURNALS OF THE WOMEN'S FARM AND GARDEN UNION, LATER ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATION (INCORPORATED) | 1920-1940 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/1 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Feb1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/2 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Mar 1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/3 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Apr 1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/4 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | May 1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/5 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Jun 1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/6 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Aug-Sep1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/7 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Nov 1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/8 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Dec 1920 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/9 | Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Union (1 vol) | Jan 1921 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/10 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | May 1921 |

| SR WFGA/E/1/11 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | May 1922 |
|----------------|--|----------|
| SR WFGA/E/1/12 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | Mar 1923 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/13 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | Mar 1924 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/14 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | Mar 1925 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/15 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | Mar 1926 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/16 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | Mar 1927 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/17 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | Mar 1928 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/18 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (1 vol) | Mar 1929 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/19 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1930 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/20 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1931 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/21 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1932 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/22 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1933 |

| SR WFGA/E/1/23 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1934 |
|----------------|--|----------|
| SR WFGA/E/1/24 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1935 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/25 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1936 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/26 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1937 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/27 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1938 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/28 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1939 |
| SR WFGA/E/1/29 | Report & Journal of the Women's Farm and Garden Association (Incorporated) (1 vol) | Mar 1940 |
| SR WFGA/E/2 | MONTHLY JOURNALS OF THE WOMEN'S FARM AND GARDEN UNION | 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/1 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Mar 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/2 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Apr 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/3 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | May 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/4 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Jun 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/5 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Jul 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/6 | Monthly Journal | Aug 1919 |

(1 vol)

| SR WFGA/E/2/7 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Sep 1919 |
|----------------|--|-----------|
| SR WFGA/E/2/8 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Oct 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/9 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Nov 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/2/10 | Monthly Journal (1 vol) | Dec 1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/3 | QUARTERLY LEAFLET OF THE WOMEN'S AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL INTERNATIONAL UNION | 1900-1904 |
| SR WFGA/E/3/1 | Quarterly Leaflet of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1900 |
| | Issue 1-4 [English and French] (4 vols) | |
| SR WFGA/E/3/2 | Quarterly Leaflet Bulletin Trimestriel of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1901 |
| | Issue 5-8 [English and French] (4 vols) | |
| SR WFGA/E/3/3 | Quarterly Leaflet Bulletin Trimestriel of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1902 |
| | Issue 9-11 [English and French] (3 vols) | |
| SR WFGA/E/3/4 | Biennial Bulletin of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1903 |
| | Issue 12-13 [Issue 12 English and French] (2 vols) | |

| SR WFGA/E/3/5 | Biennial Bulletin of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1904 |
|---------------|--|-----------|
| | Issue 14-15 (2 vols) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4 | MONTHLY LEAFLETS OF THE WOMEN'S AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL INTERNATIONAL UNION | 1909-1919 |
| SR WFGA/E/4/1 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1909 |
| | Issue 2, 4-5, 8-10 (6 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/2 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1910 |
| | Issue 11-22 (12 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/3 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1911 |
| | Issue 23-34 (12 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/4 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1912 |
| | Issue 35-47 (12 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/5 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1913 |
| | Issue 48-52, 54-58 (10 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/6 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1914 |
| | Issue 59-65, 67-70 (12 docs) | |

| SR WFGA/E/4/7 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1915 |
|----------------|--|-----------|
| | Issue 71-82 (12 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/8 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1916 |
| | Issue 83-94 (24 docs, 2 copies) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/9 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1917 |
| | Issue 95-101 (13 docs, 2 copies) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/10 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1918 |
| | Issue 102-108 (13 docs, 2 copies) | |
| SR WFGA/E/4/11 | Monthly Leaflet of The Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1919 |
| | Issue 119-120 (2 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/5 | MONTHLY CIRCULAR OF THE WOMEN'S AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL INTERNATIONAL UNION | 1902-1909 |
| SR WFGA/E/5/1 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1902 |
| | Issues 1-2 (2 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/5/2 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1903 |
| | Issues 3-12 (10 docs) | |

| SR WFGA/E/5/3 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1904 |
|---------------|--|-----------|
| | Issues 13-22 (10 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/5/4 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1905 |
| | Issues 23-27, 29-34 (11 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/5/5 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1906 |
| | Issues 36-46 (11 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/5/6 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1907 |
| | Issues 47-57 (10 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/5/7 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1908 |
| | Issues 61-64, 67-70 (10 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/5/8 | Monthly Circular of the Women's Agricultural and Horticultural International Union | 1909 |
| | Issues 71-72 (2 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/E/6 | OCCASIONAL LEAFLETS OF THE WOMEN'S FARM AND GARDEN ASSOCIATION | 1922-1940 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/1 | Occasional Leaflets (2 vols) | 1922 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/2 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1923 |

| SR WFGA/E/6/3 | Occasional Leaflets (2 vols) | 1924 |
|----------------|---------------------------------|------|
| SR WFGA/E/6/4 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1925 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/5 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1926 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/6 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1927 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/7 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1928 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/8 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1929 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/9 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1930 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/10 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1931 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/11 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1932 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/12 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1933 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/13 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1934 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/14 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1935 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/15 | Occasional Leaflets (2 vols) | 1936 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/16 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1937 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/17 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1938 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/18 | Occasional Leaflets (3 vols) | 1938 |
| SR WFGA/E/6/19 | Occasional Leaflets | 1940 |

(3 vols)

| SR WFGA/F | Press Cuttings | 1908-1949 |
|-------------|---|----------------------|
| | Subjects include women and agriculture and gardening and women's roles in the First and Second World Wars | |
| SR WFGA/F/1 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1908-1914 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates, sources, index and 2 loose cuttings (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/2 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1915-Mar 1916 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates, sources, index and 1 loose cutting (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/3 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | Feb-May 1916 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/4 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | May-Jul 1916 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates, sources and loose index (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/5 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1916-1917 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources 3 loose cuttings (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/6 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | Jun 1916-Jul 1918 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates, sources and loose index 9 loose cuttings (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/7 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | Mar-Jun 1917 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines | |

| | with dates, sources, 2 loose cuttings and 1 black and white photograph (1 vol) | |
|--------------|--|-----------|
| SR WFGA/F/8 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1917 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/9 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1917-1923 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources with index and 1 loose cutting (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/10 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1918 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources with loose index and 6 loose cuttings (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/11 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1925-1932 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources with loose index (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/12 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1932-1944 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources with 38 loose cuttings (1 vol) | |
| SR WFGA/F/13 | Volume of Newspaper and Magazine Cuttings | 1947-1949 |
| | Contains cuttings from newspapers and magazines with dates and sources with 6 loose pages, with index and 1 loose cutting (1 vol) | |

| SR WFGA/G | Papers relating to the history of the Women's Farm and Garden Association | 1916-1998 |
|-------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| SR WFGA/G/1 | File relating to the history of the Women's Farm and Garden Association | 1961-1998 |
| | Consists of a pamplet entitled An Outline of the Women's Farm and Garden Association, a plan of a proposed history of the WFGA and a promotional leaflet for the society (3 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/G/2 | File of newspaper and magazine cuttings | 1916-1996 |
| | Consists of cuttings from Country Life, Punch, The Citizen, Royal Magazine, The Times and the Garden and a black and white photograph of Miss M J Dunn, head of the Rural Economics Centre, Lackham School of Agriculture (7 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/G/3 | File of photocopies of bulletins and journals produced by the Women's Farm and Garden Association | 1900-1929 |
| | Consists of issues for Mar, Jun and Dec 1900, Mar, Jun, Sep and Dec 1901, Mar, Jul and Oct 1902, Jan and Jul 1903, Jul 1904, 1929 and a cutting from 1920 (15 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/G/4 | File of photocopies of photographs | n.d.[early twentieth century] |
| | Consists of photographs of unidentified groups of women working the land, the Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother visiting the Women's Farm and Garden Association at Courtauld House, butter making and the Queen visiting the Women's Farm and Garden Association Rose Show Tent at a show (14 docs) | |
| SR WFGA/G/5 | File of photocopies of documents [from the Imperial War Museum] relating to the women | 1916-1919 |

working on the land during World War I

Includes roll of honour of women who died working on the land, promotional material, terms and conditions of the Women's Land Army, newspaper cuttings, letters from the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries Women's Branch sent to Honorary Secretaries, Organising Secretaries and Travelling Inspectors, with a list of names and geographical areas of responsibility of these officers, subjects of the letters include wages paid, conditions and creches, notes from the organising secretaries dairy for 1917, a copy of the Report of the National Scottish Conference on Employment on the Land, copies of tests set for women workers including general labourers, waggoners, cowmans and tractor ploughing, statistics for women workers on employed on the land (67 docs)